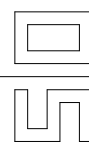
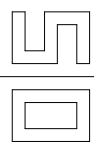


Play: Trap

Hash:



FS

Ni

Q

C

S

M

C

E

T

N

E

Z

Y

T

G

C

G

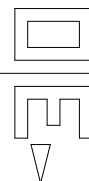
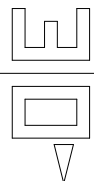
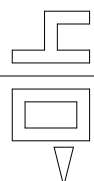
T

X

Q

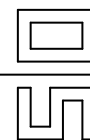
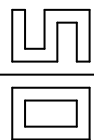
FB

TB

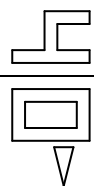


Play: Option

Hash:



FS



C

Z

Ni

E

Y

T

I

G

S

C

Q

FB

TB

N

G

M

E

T

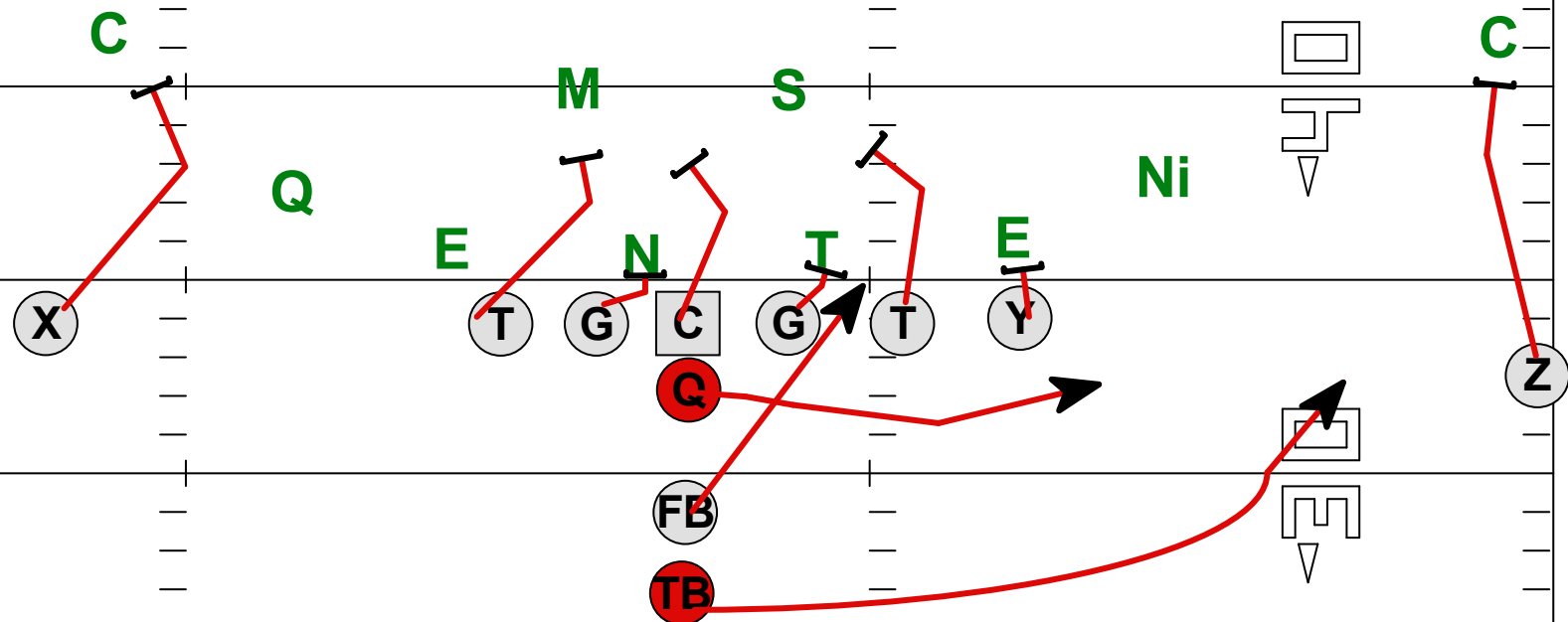
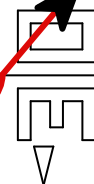
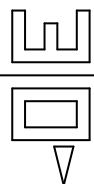
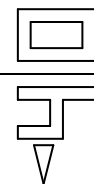
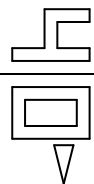
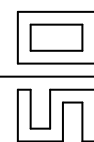
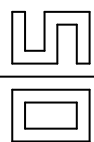
Q

C

X

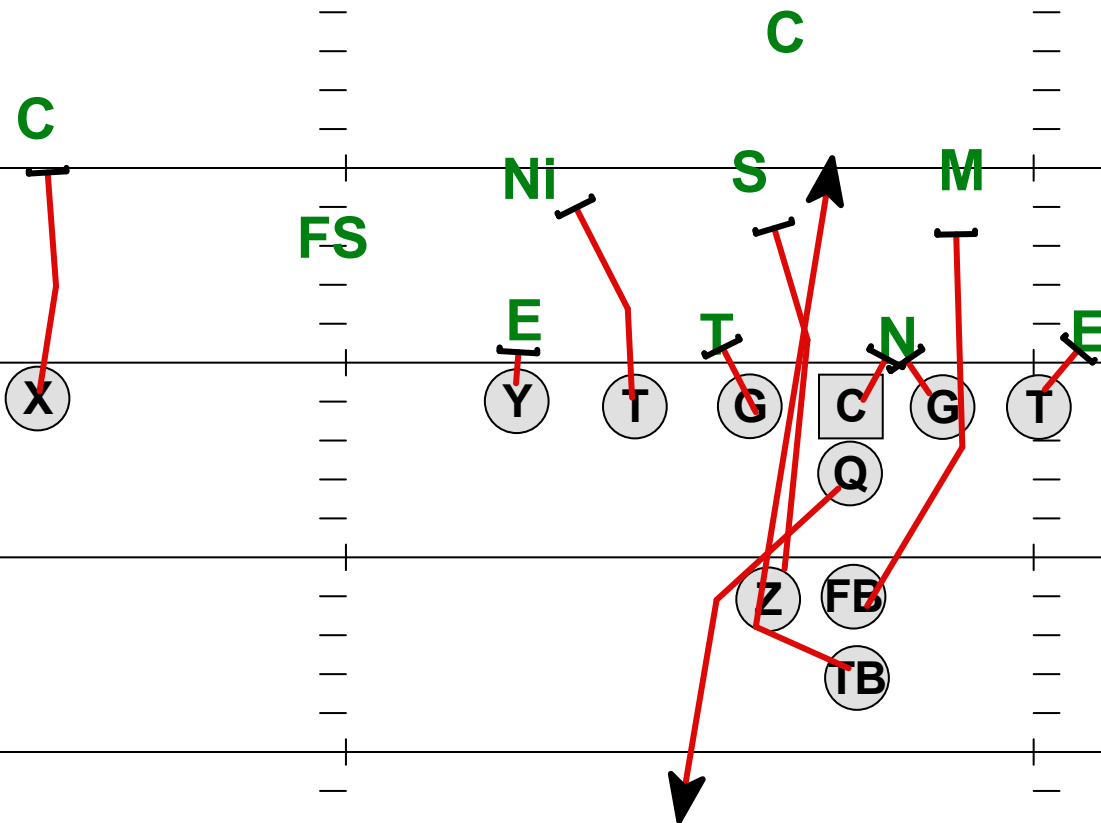
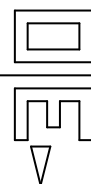
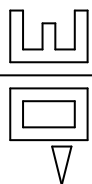
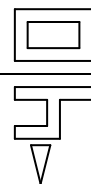
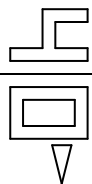
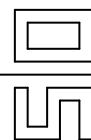
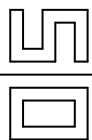
Play: Option

Hash:



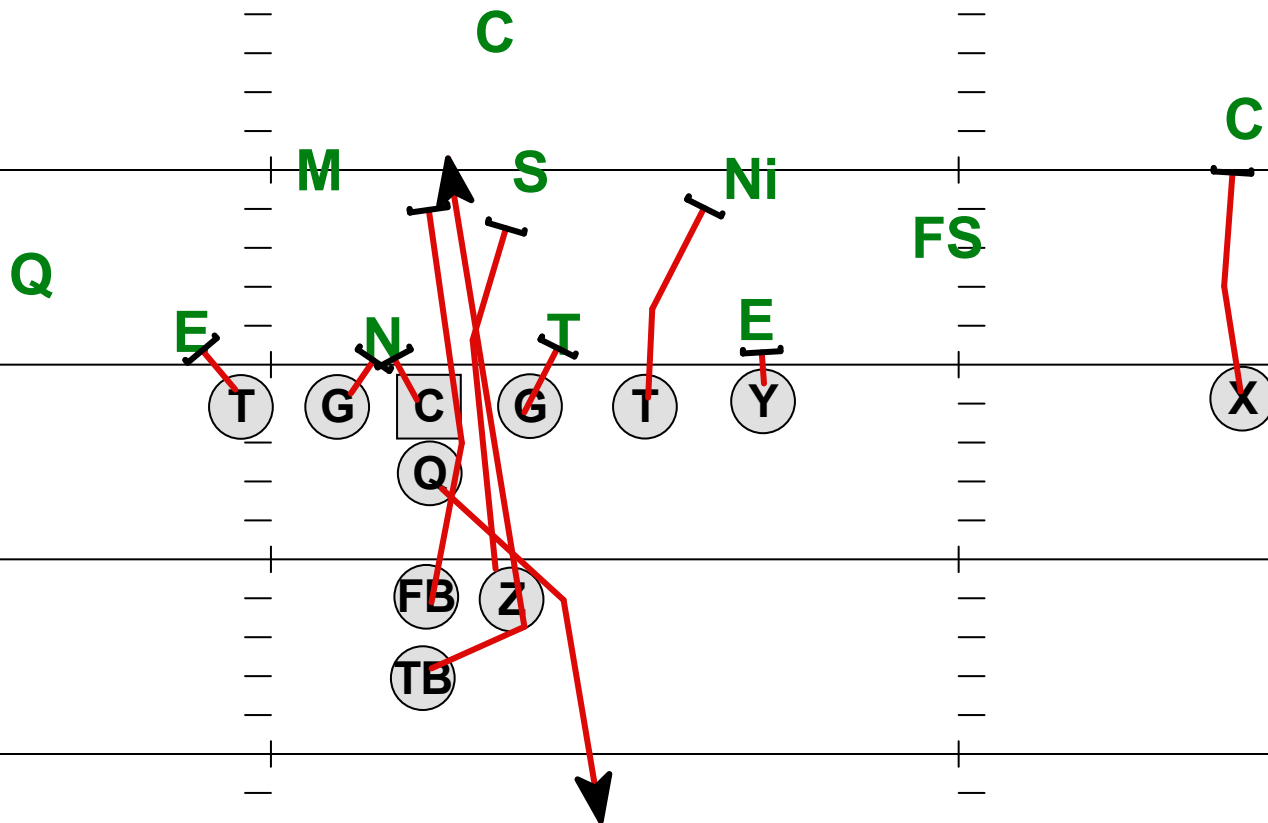
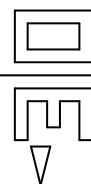
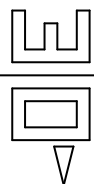
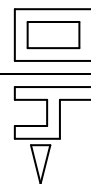
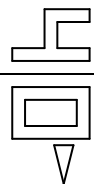
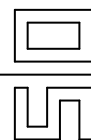
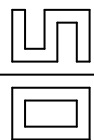
Play: Option

Hash:



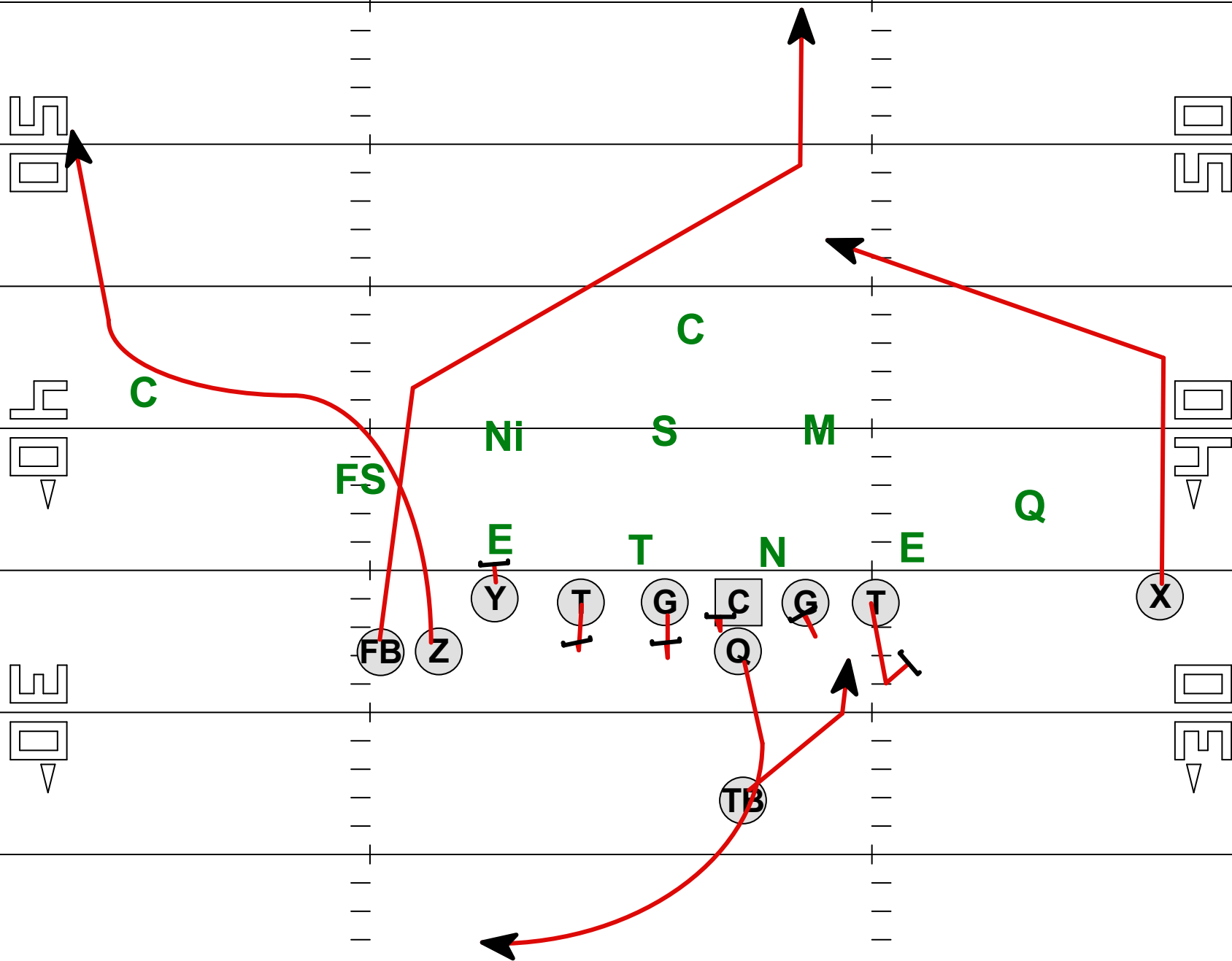
Play: Option

Hash:



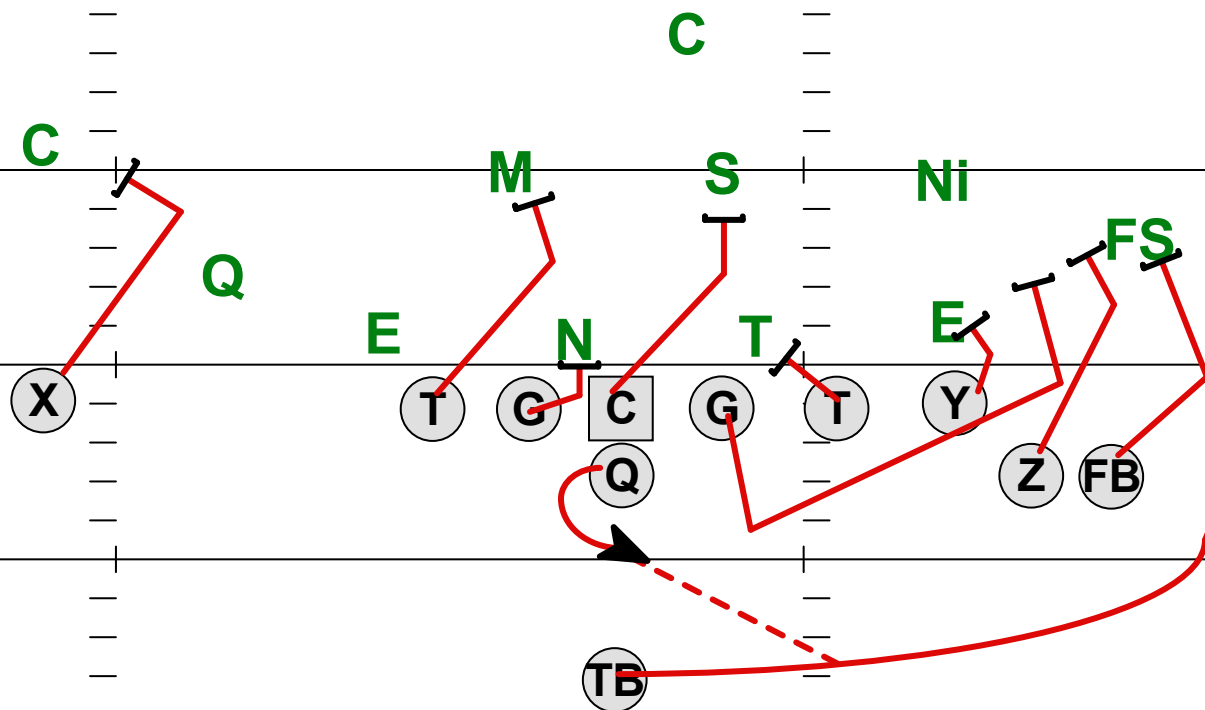
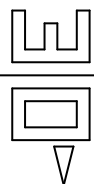
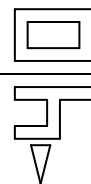
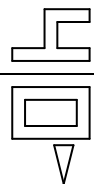
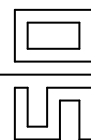
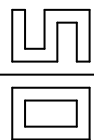
Play: Option

Hash:



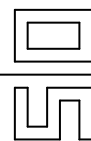
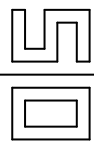
Play: Option

Hash:



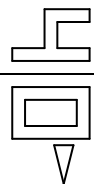
Play: Reverse

Hash:



FS

C



Ni

S

M

Q

E

T

N

E

C

Y

T

G

C

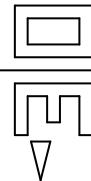
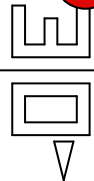
G

T

X

Z

O



FB

TB

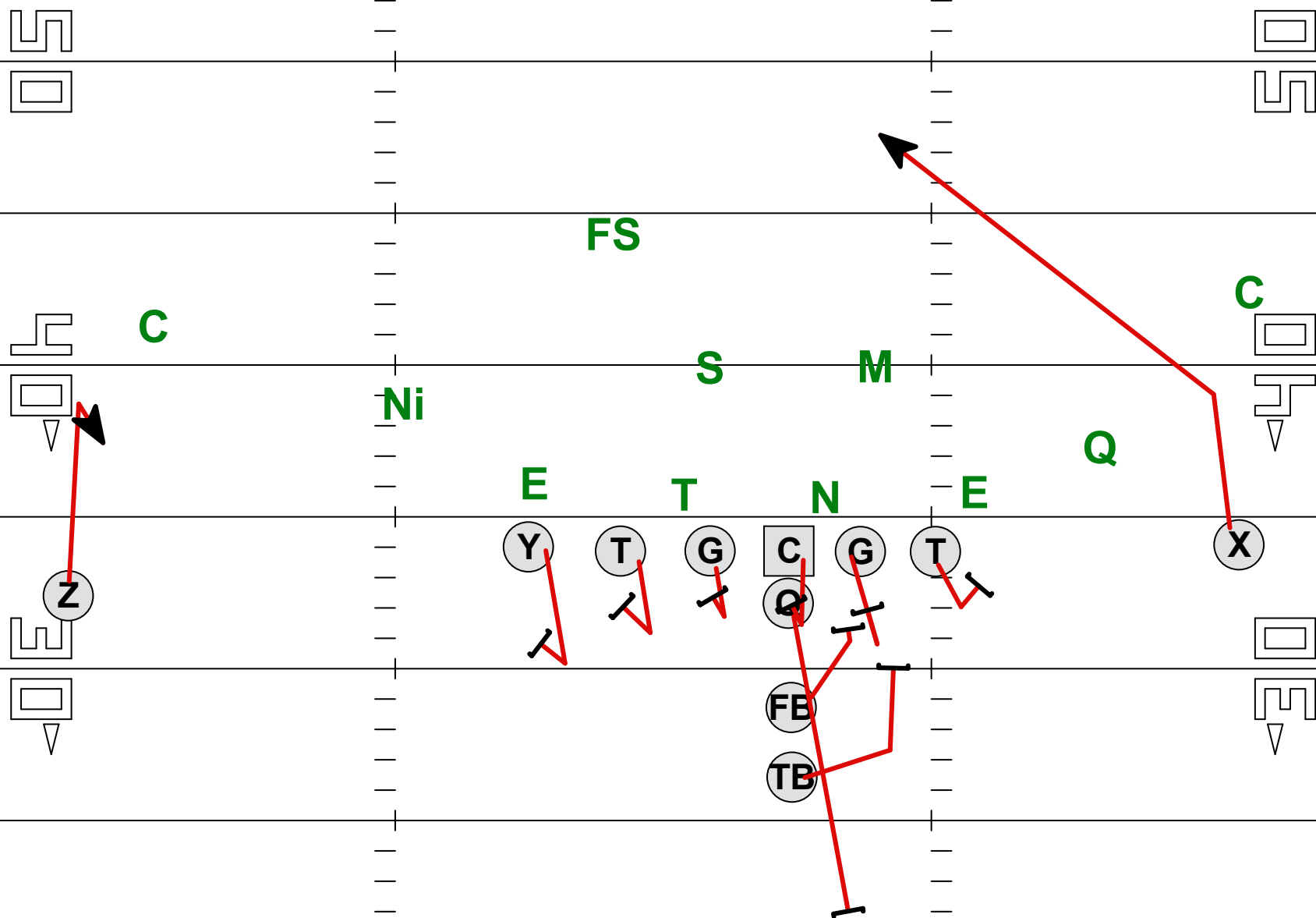
E

E

E

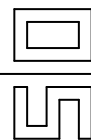
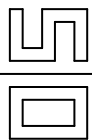
E

Hash:



Play: Iso

Hash:



FS

C

M

S

Ni

C

Q

E

N

T

E

X

T

G

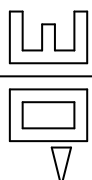
C

G

T

Y

Z



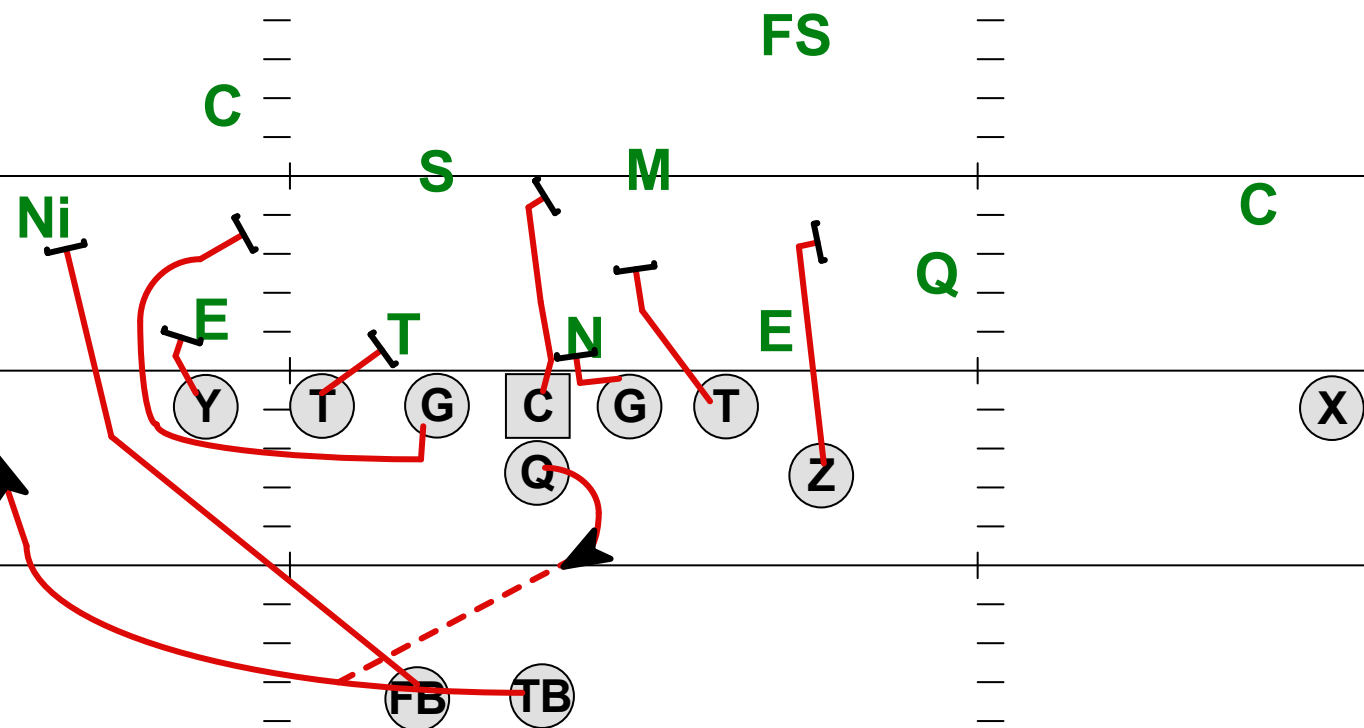
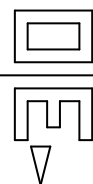
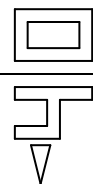
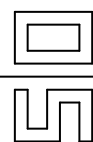
Q

FB

TB

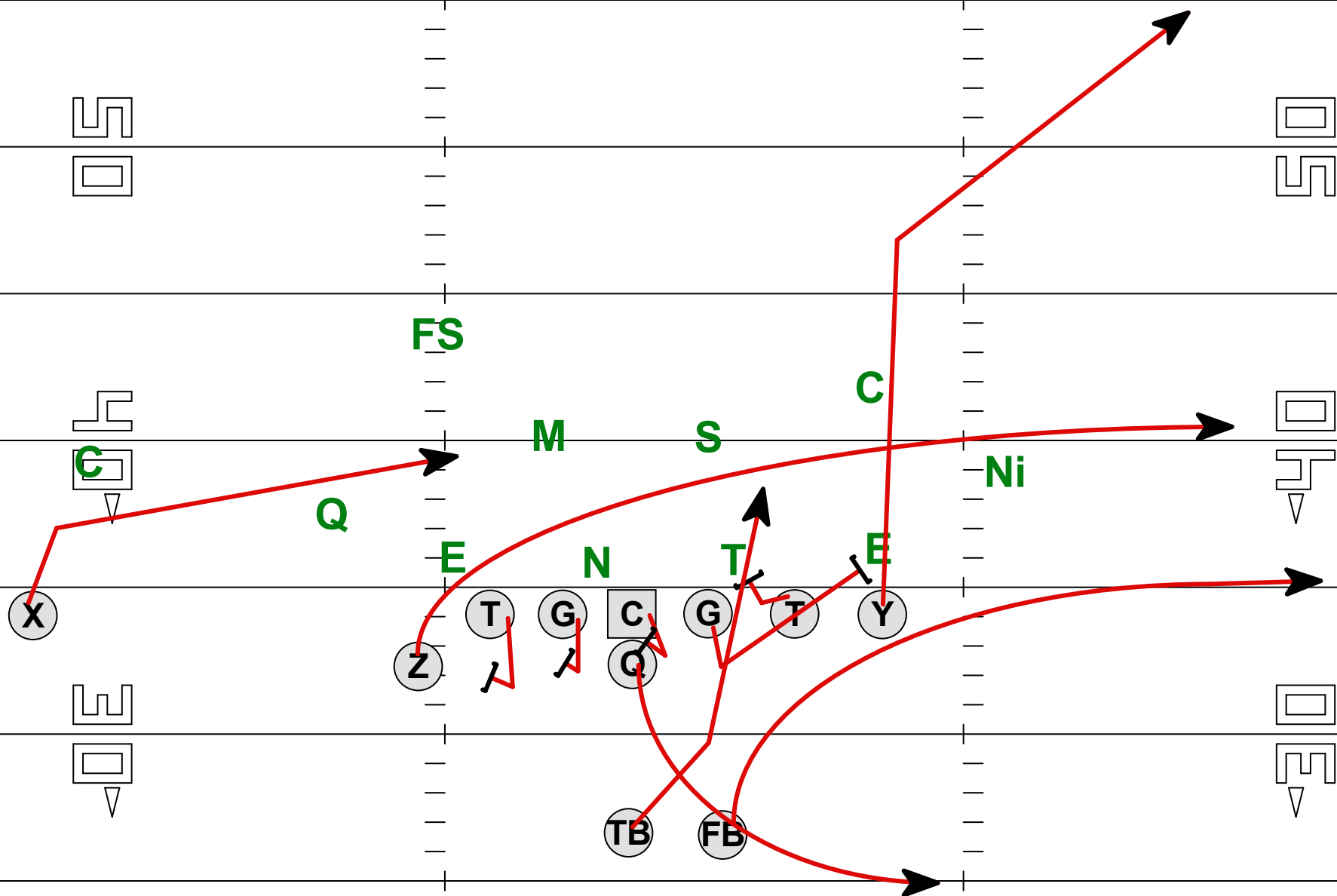
Play: Option

Hash:



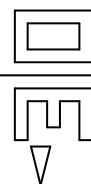
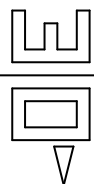
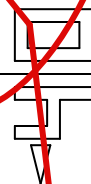
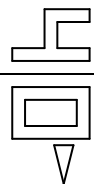
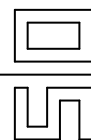
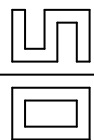
Play: Option

Hash:



Play: Option

Hash:



Ni

C

S

M

FS

E

T

N

E

Y

T

G

C

G

T

Q

FB

TB

Q

Z

X

C

